

Cambridge O Level

PAKISTAN STUDIES 2059/01

Paper 1 The History and Culture of Pakistan

October/November 2022

1 hour 30 minutes

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

Insert (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer **three** questions in total:

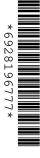
Section A: answer Question 1.

Section B: answer two questions.

 Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 75.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].
- The insert contains all the sources referred to in the questions.



This document has 4 pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Section A

Answer the following question.

This question is about Muhammad Ayub Khan's rule, 1958-69.

- 1 Study the sources (insert) carefully and then answer the questions which follow.
 - (a) According to Source A, what did Fatima Jinnah wish for the people of Pakistan? [3]
 - (b) What can we learn from Source B about the relations between Pakistan and the USA in the early 1960s? [5]
 - (c) Explain why General Muhammad Ayub Khan came to power in 1958. [7]
 - (d) To what extent were the years 1958 to 1968 'A Decade of Development'? Explain your answer. [10]

[Total: 25]

Section B

Answer any **two** questions from this section.

2	(a)	Describe the military actions of Nana Sahib in 1857.	[4]
	(b)	Explain how Britain extended its control across the subcontinent between 1756 and	1856. [7]
	(c)	'Introducing a new approach to education was the main contribution of Sir Syed Ahmad to improving the lives of Muslim people during the nineteenth century.' How far do you a with this statement? Explain your answer.	
		[Tota	al: 25]
3	(a)	Describe the impact of Lord Curzon on India.	[4]
	(b)	Explain why the Simon Commission of 1927 was unpopular.	[7]
	(c)	To what extent were the Morley-Minto reforms the most important political developmed India between 1909 and 1919? Explain your answer.	ent in [14]
		[Tota	al: 25]
4	(a)	Describe the terms of the Nehru Report.	[4]
	(b)	Explain why people joined the Khilafat Movement.	[7]
	(c)	To what extent did the Round Table Conferences (1930–1932) provide a solution to government of India? Explain your answer.	o the [14]
		[Tota	al: 25]
5	(a)	Describe the Canal Water Dispute.	[4]
	(b)	Explain why Benazir Bhutto's government was dismissed in 1990.	[7]
	(c)	'Pakistan has had good relations with the USSR (Russia) since 1947.' How far do you a with this statement? Explain your answer.	agree [14]
		[Tota	al: 25]

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